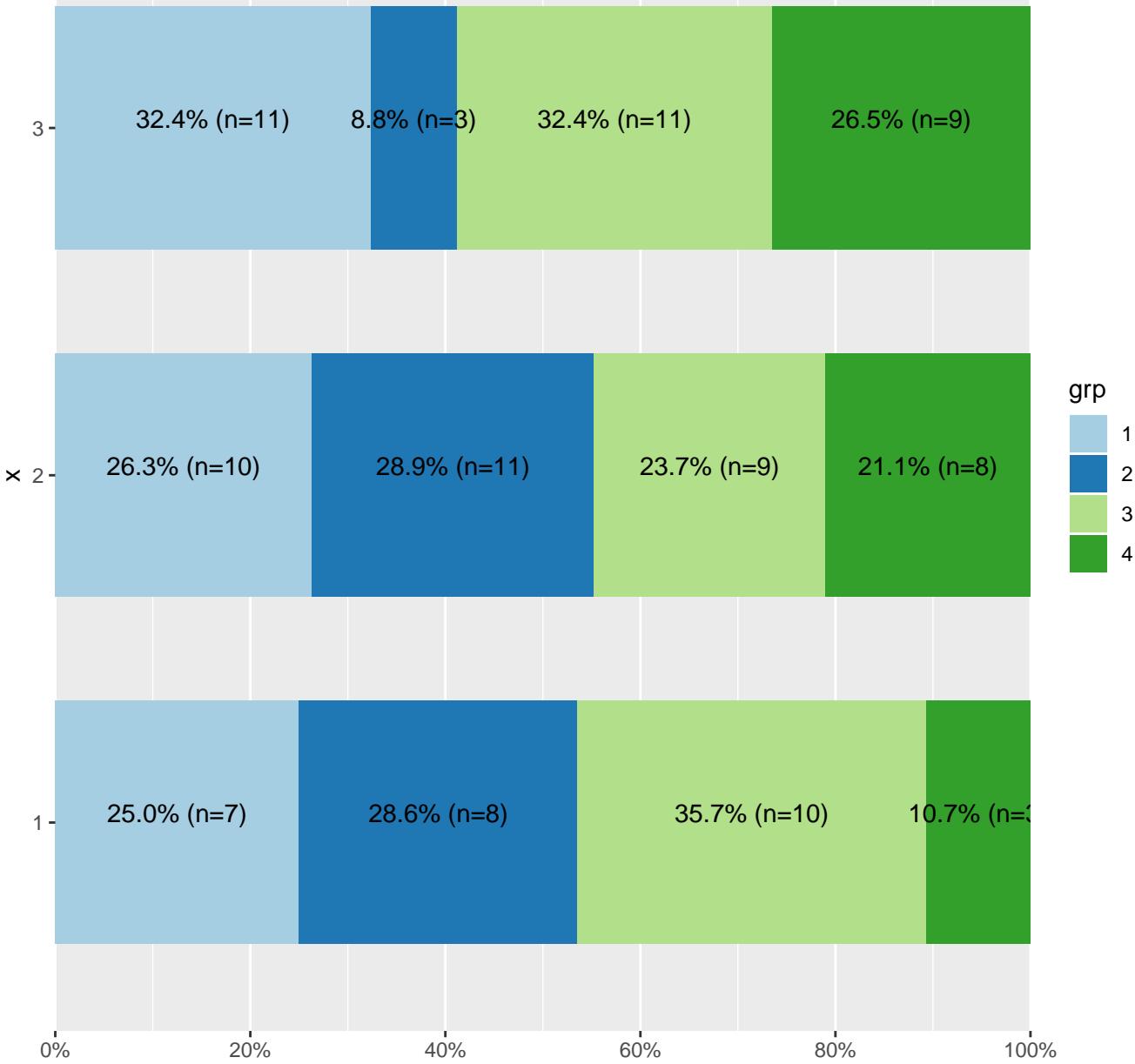
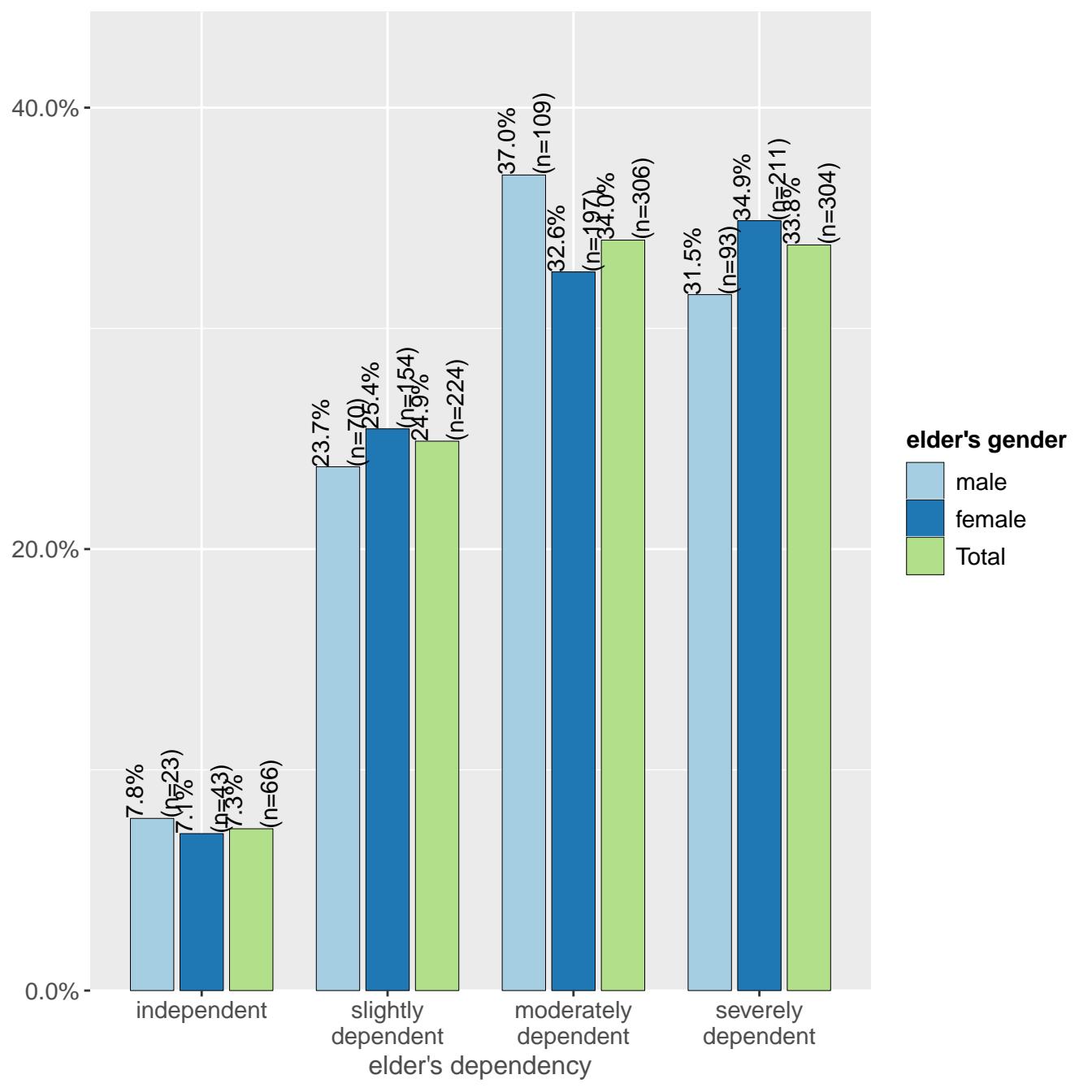
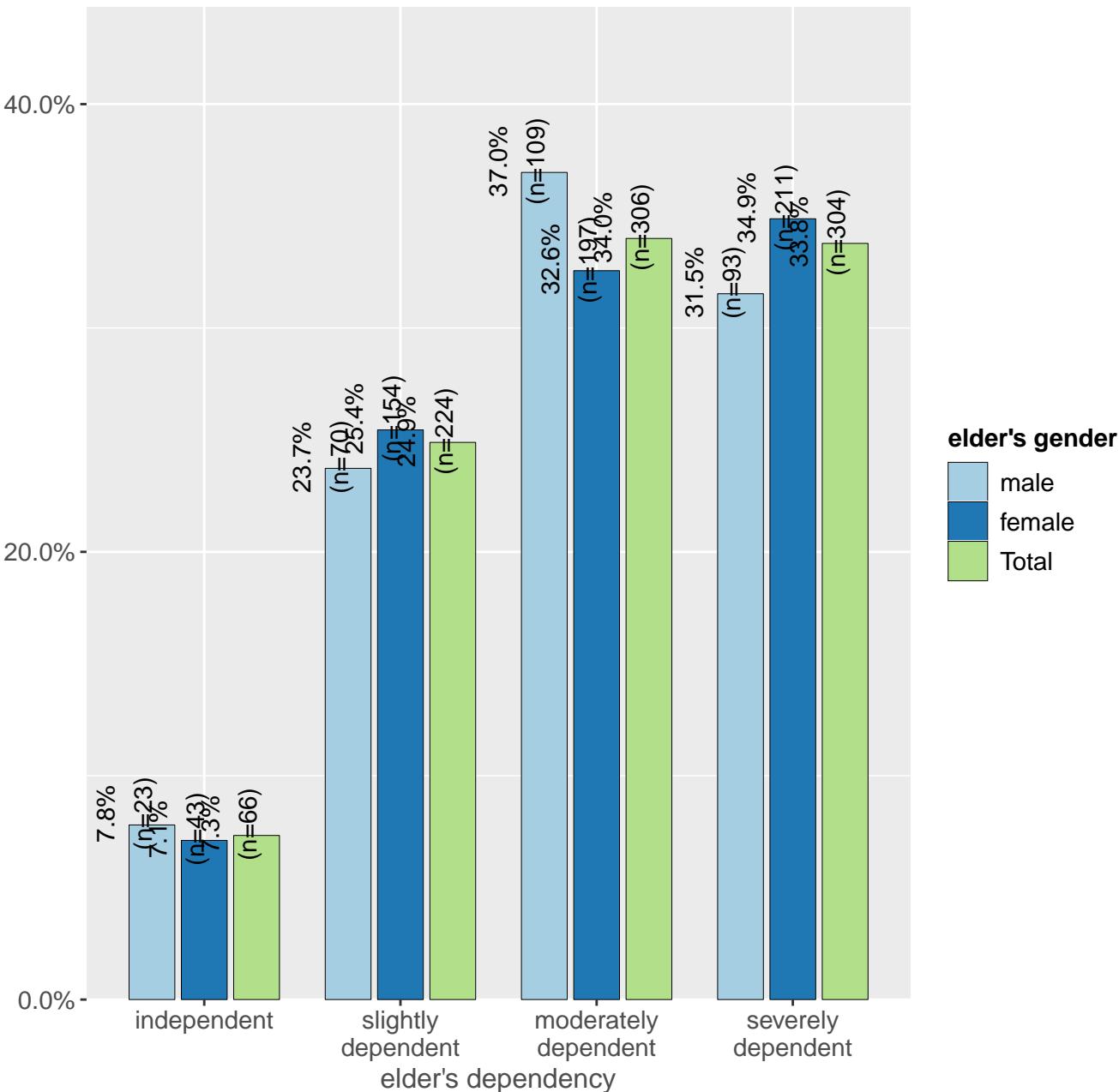


N = 100, $\chi^2 = 7.24$, df = c(6), $\phi_c = 0.19$, p = .299

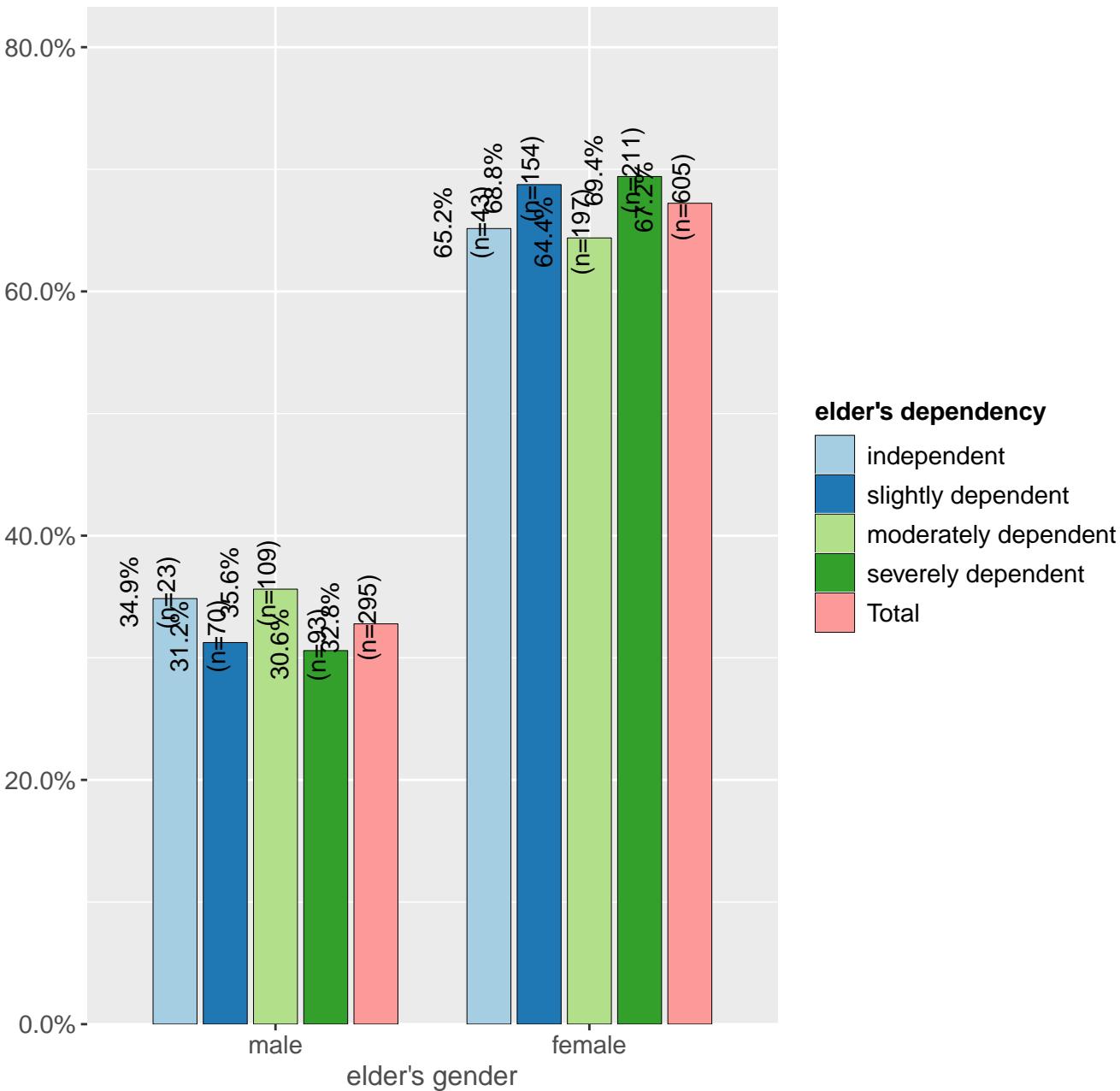




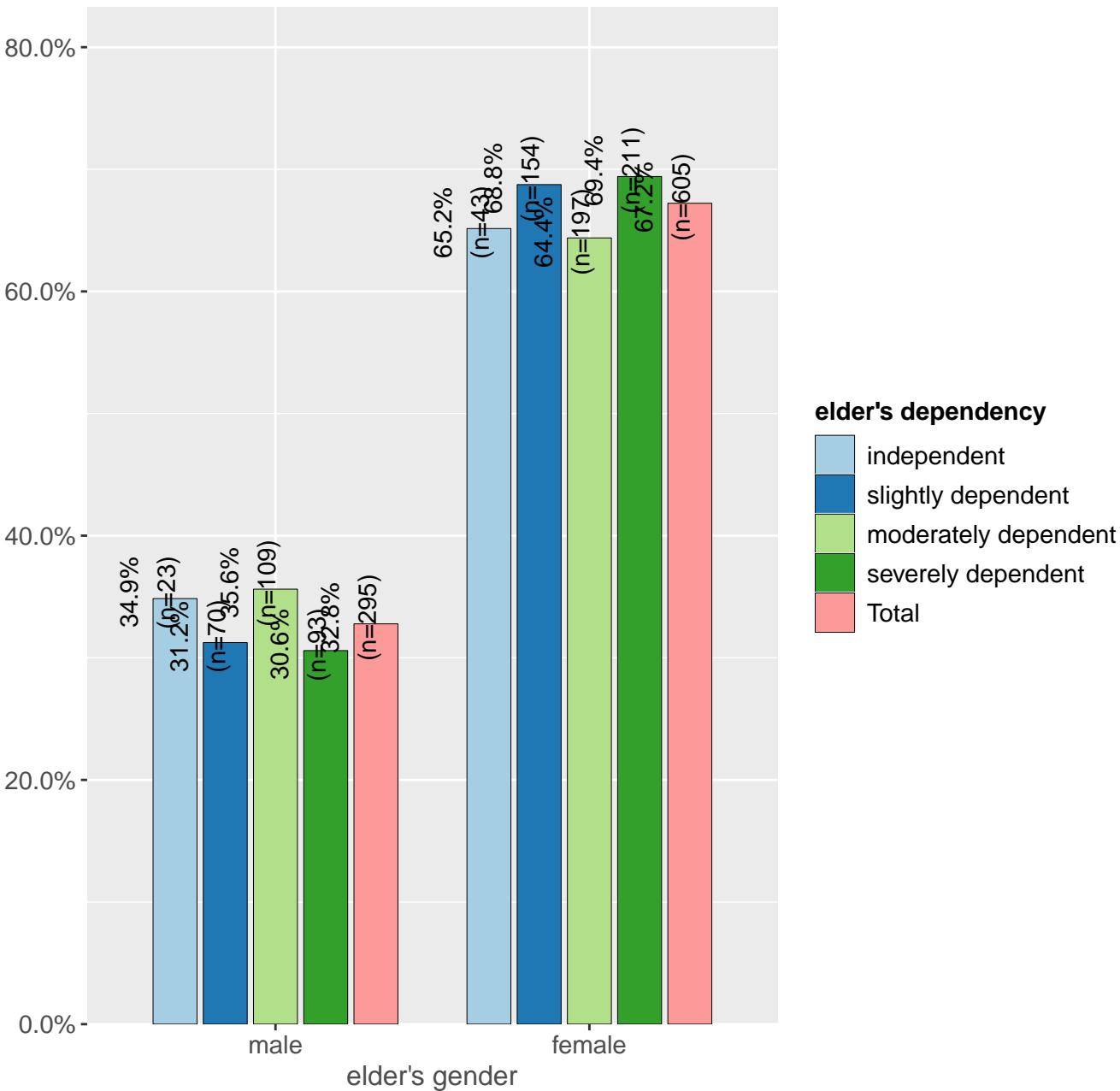
elder's dependency



elder's gender

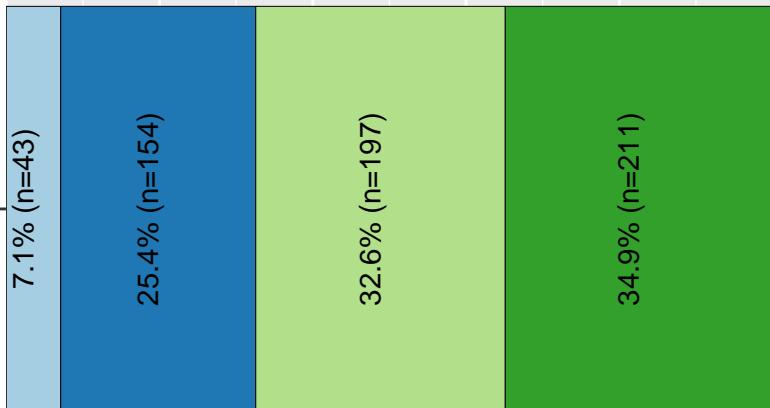


elder's gender by elder's dependency

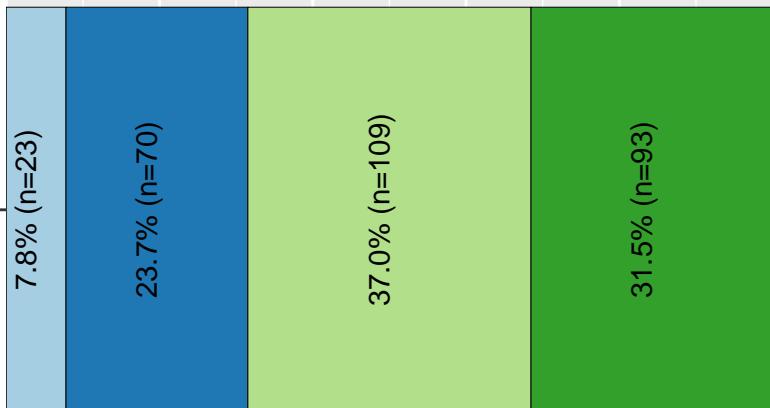


elder's gender

female



male



elder's dependency

- independent
- slightly dependent
- moderately dependent
- severely dependent

0%

20%

40%

60%

80%

100%