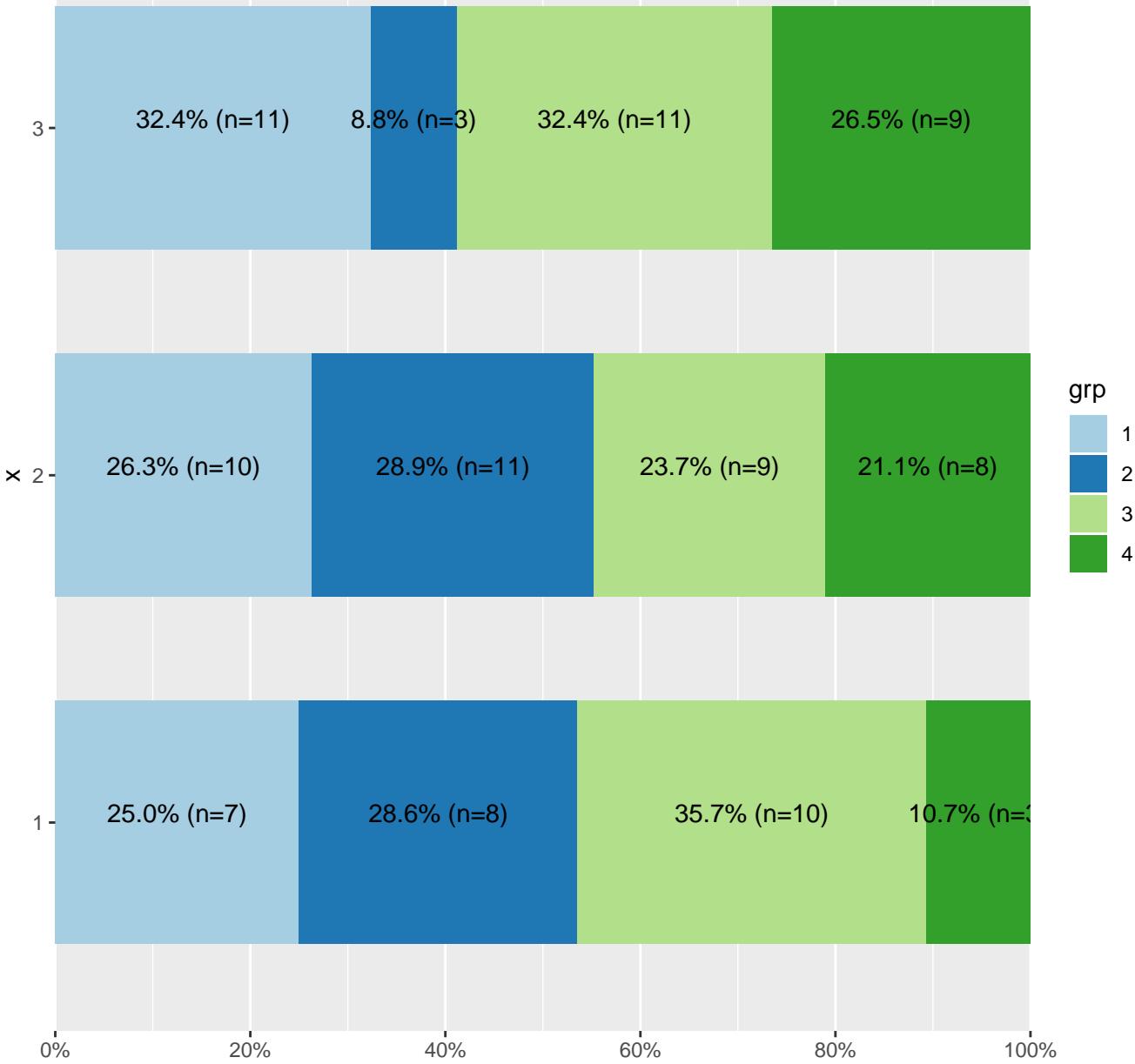
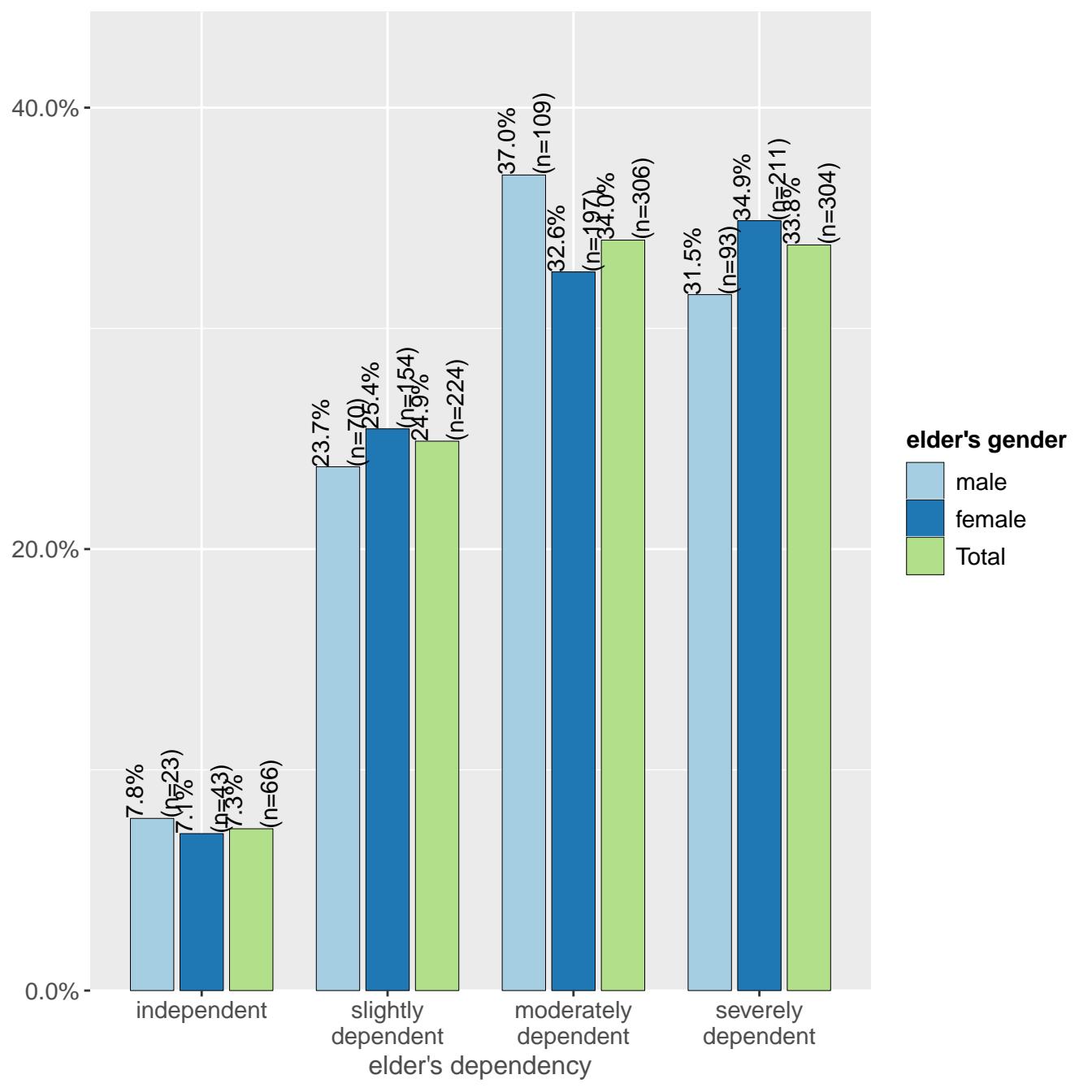
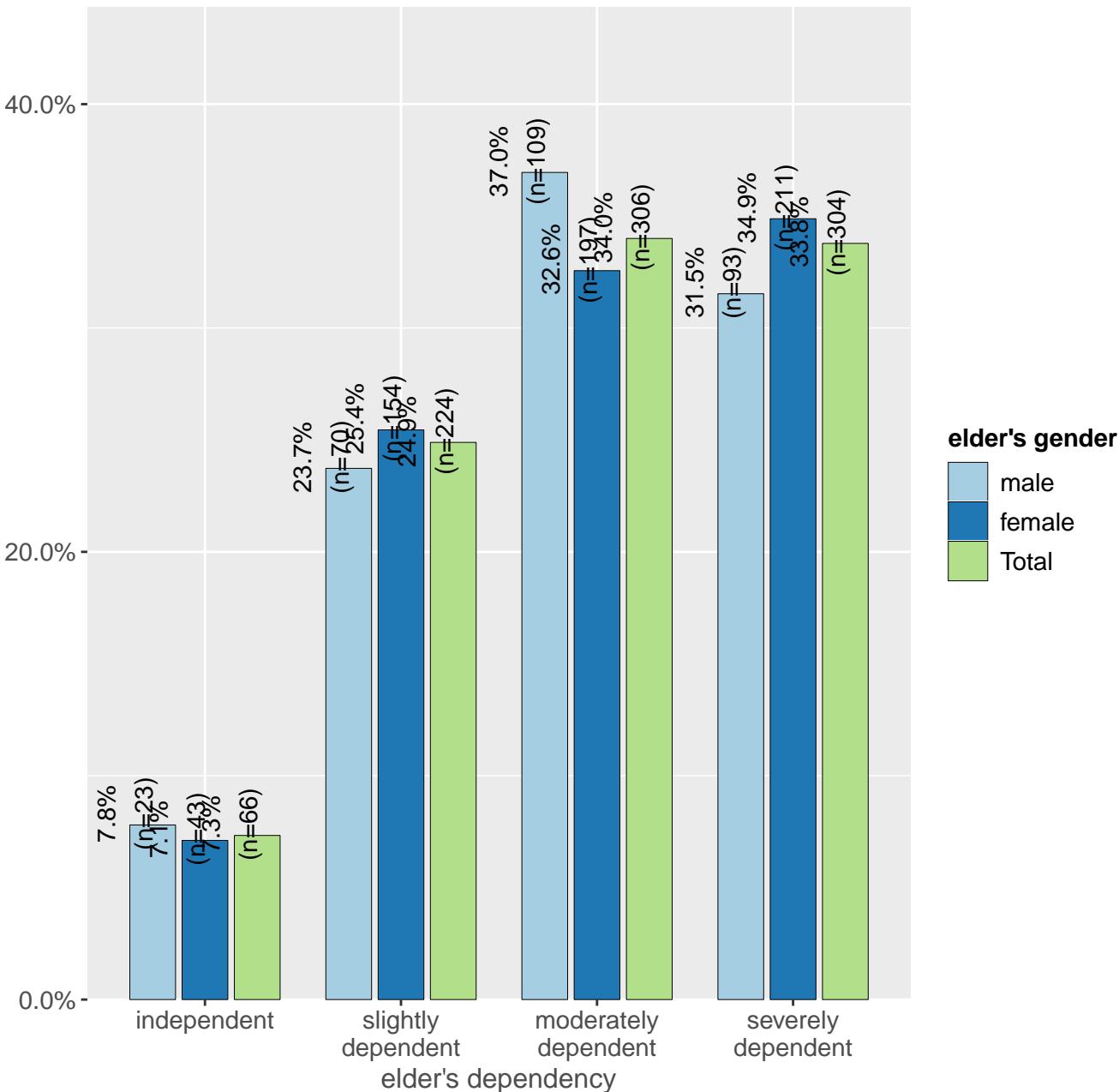


N = 100,  $\chi^2 = 7.24$ , df = c(6),  $\phi_c = 0.19$ , p = .299

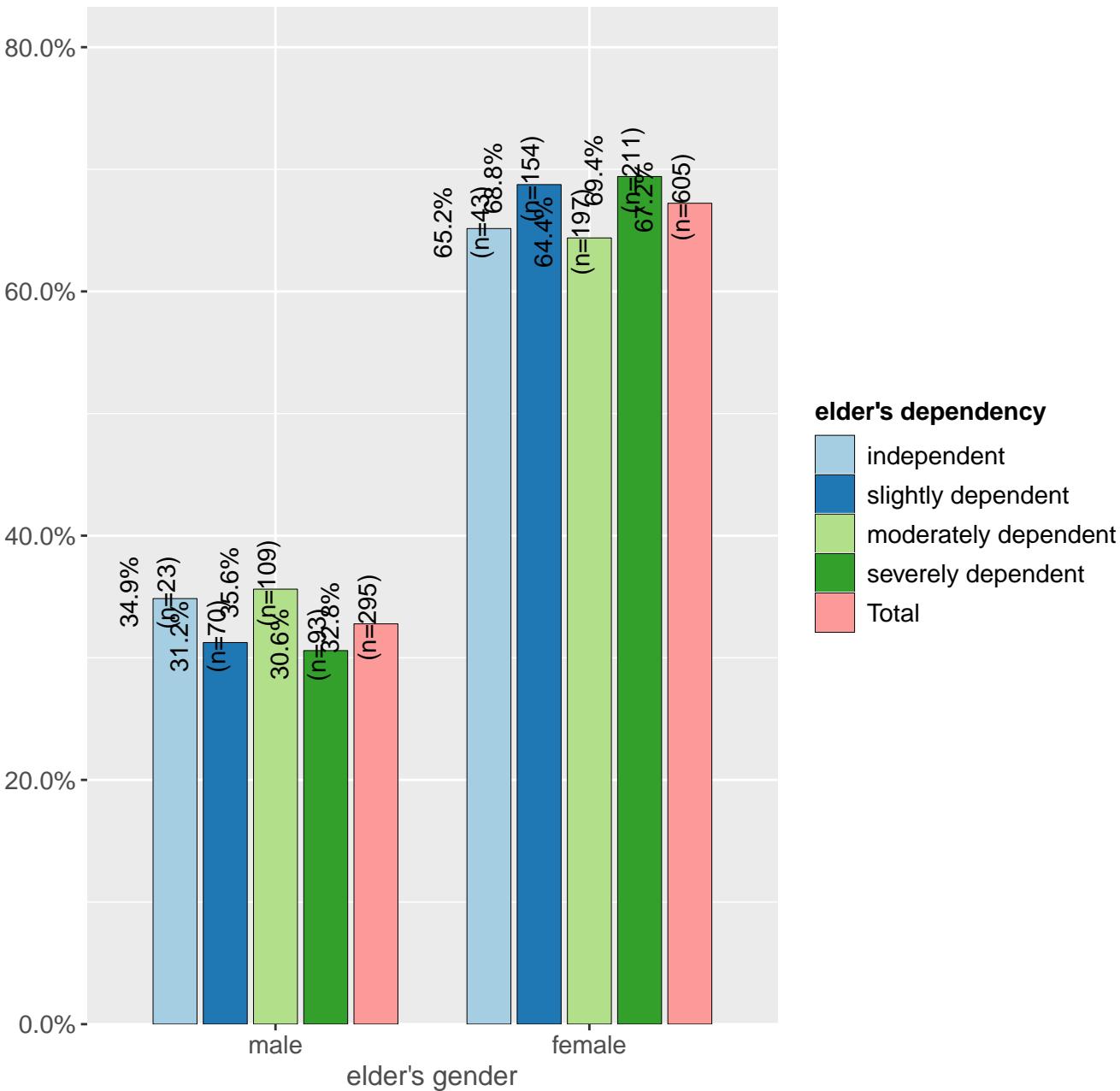




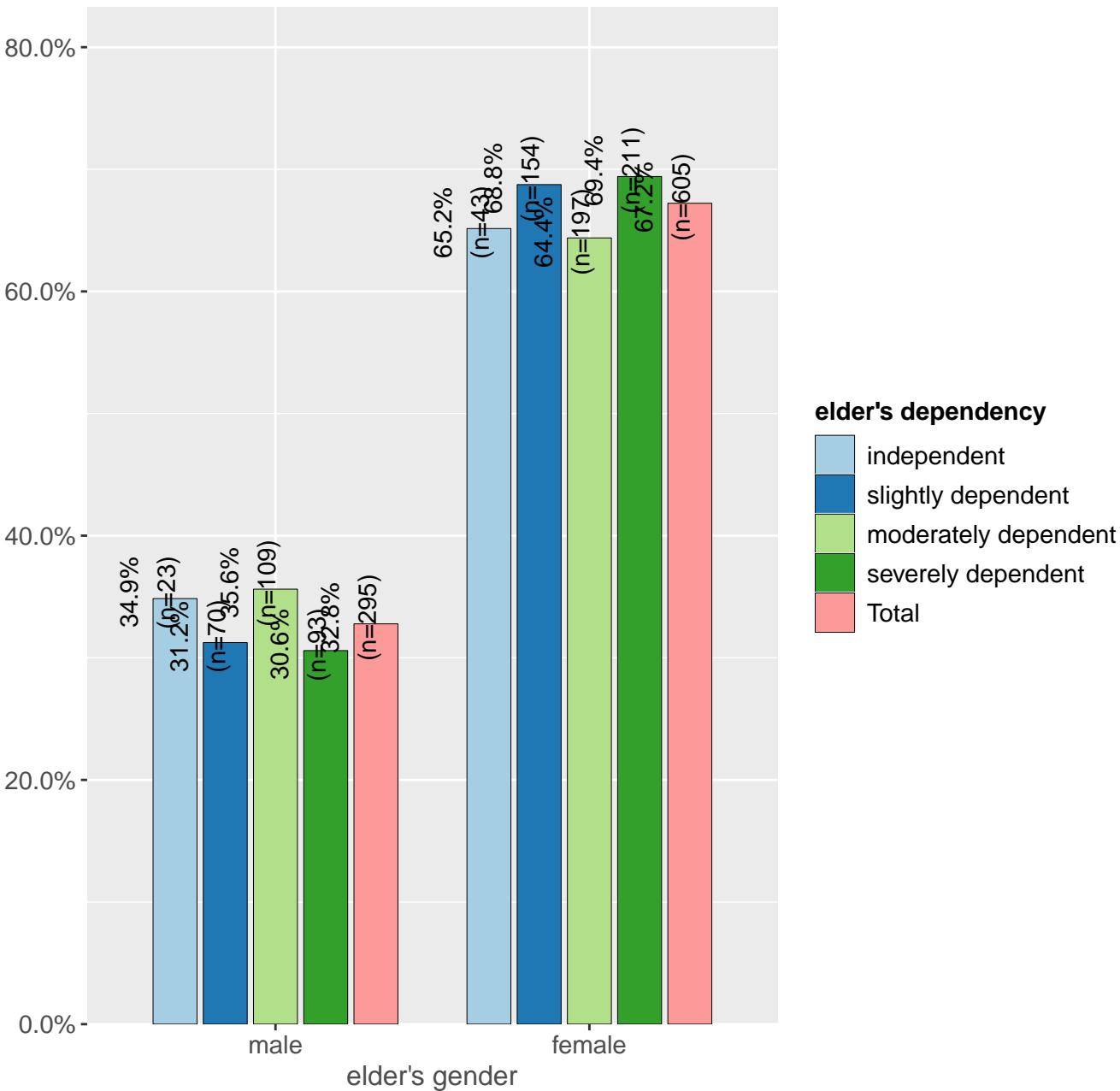
# elder's dependency



# elder's gender

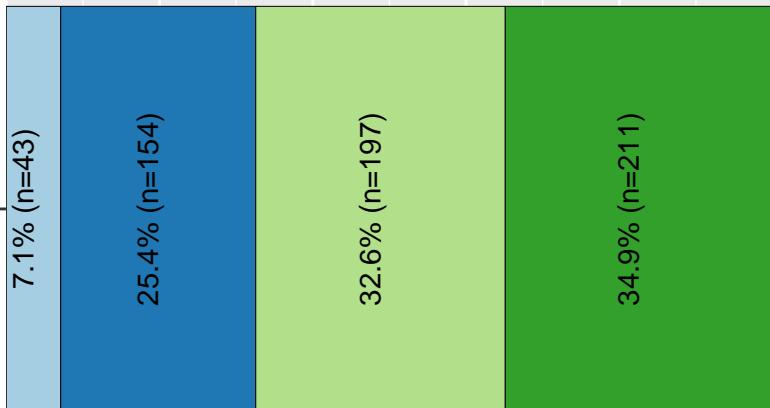


elder's gender by elder's dependency

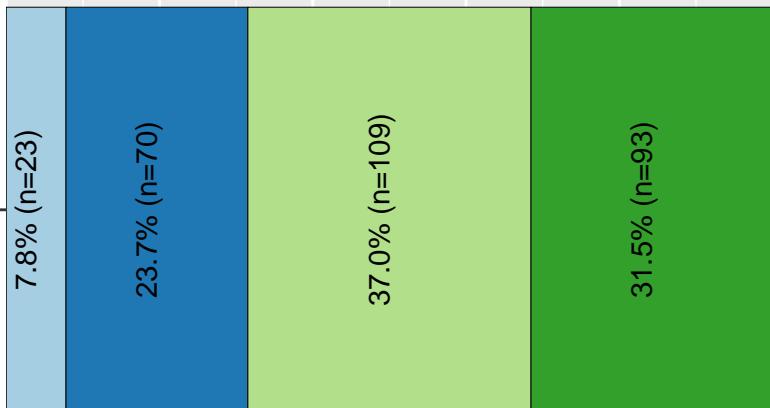


elder's gender

female



male



**elder's dependency**

- independent
- slightly dependent
- moderately dependent
- severely dependent

0%

20%

40%

60%

80%

100%